

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>0. Executive Summary .....</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>1. Introduction .....</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Nitric oxide .....</b>	<b>15</b>
Historical aspects .....	15
<b>Free radicals .....</b>	<b>16</b>
Nitrogen cycle and NO .....	16
Role of NO in biology and medicine .....	17
<b>Nitric oxide synthase .....</b>	<b>18</b>
Structure and function NOS .....	18
Inducible nitric oxide synthase .....	19
<i>iNOS gene</i> .....	19
<i>Regulation of iNOS</i> .....	19
Regulation of endothelial nitric oxide synthase .....	20
<i>Interaction between eNOS and other proteins</i> .....	20
<i>Tetrahydrobiopterin</i> .....	21
<b>NOS-independent NO generation and circulation .....</b>	<b>21</b>
Entero-salivary circulation of nitrate .....	21
<b>Methods of study of NO and NOS .....</b>	<b>22</b>
Bioimaging of NO .....	22
Assays of NO in tissues .....	22
Metabolomics approach to study of NO metabolism .....	23
<b>2. Nitric Oxide Pathways.....</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Introduction.....</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Mechanisms action of NO .....</b>	<b>26</b>
NO-cGMP pathway .....	26
Nitrate-nitrite-NO pathway .....	27
Soluble guanylyl cyclase as the NO receptor .....	27
<b>Oxidative stress pathways .....</b>	<b>27</b>
NO and oxidative stress .....	28
Oxidative stress and the NO-cyclic GMP signal transduction pathway .....	28
NO and platelets .....	30
Mitochondrial NO-cytochrome c oxidase signaling pathway .....	30
Nitric oxide and cytochrome c oxidase .....	31
Dual role of NO as a free radical and a scavenger .....	32
<b>NO and carbon monoxide .....</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>NO signaling and apoptosis.....</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>3. Role of NO in Physiology.....</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Homeostasis of NO.....</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Role of NO in adaptation to high altitude .....</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>NO as a biomarker .....</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>Functions of NO in various systems of the body.....</b>	<b>36</b>
NO and proteins.....	37
<i>A proteomic method for identification of cysteine S-nitrosylation sites</i> .....	37
<i>Protein S-nitrosylation and intracellular transport processes</i> .....	37
<i>Cellular inactivation NO by iNOS aggresome formation</i> .....	37
NO and mitochondria .....	38
<i>Mitochondrial permeability and reperfusion injury</i> .....	39
Endocrine role of NO .....	39
Role of NO in the cardiovascular system .....	39
<i>NO and atrial natriuretic peptide</i> .....	40
<i>NOS in the cardiac myocyte</i> .....	40
<i>NO and the autonomic control of the heart rate</i> .....	41
<i>NO and vasodilatation</i> .....	42
<i>Role of NO in the plasma compartment</i> .....	43
<i>Measurement of NO as a biomarker of cardiovascular function</i> .....	43
Hemoglobin, oxygen and nitric oxide .....	44
<i>Myoglobin and NO</i> .....	45
NO and pulmonary circulation.....	45
<i>Role of NO in the regulation of hypoxic pulmonary vasoconstriction</i> .....	46
Role of NO in the nervous system .....	46
<i>Neurovascular coupling of COX-2 and nNOS</i> .....	47
<i>Neuroglobin</i> .....	47
<i>Acute actions of NO in the CNS pathways</i> .....	48
<i>Role of NO in memory and learning</i> .....	48
<i>Role of NO in synaptic plasticity</i> .....	48

<i>Role of NO in the peripheral nervous system</i> .....	49
Role of NO in the cochlea .....	49
NO and neuroendocrine function .....	49
NO and pregnancy .....	49
Role of NO in penile erection .....	50
Role of NO in immune regulation.....	50
Role of NO in temperature regulation .....	51
Role of NO in gastrointestinal system .....	51
Role of NO in kidney function.....	51
Role of NO in liver .....	52
Role of NO in the skin.....	52
<b>4. Role of NO in Diseases .....</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>Introduction.....</b>	<b>55</b>
Cytotoxicity of reactive nitrogen species .....	55
Peroxynitrite, mitochondria and cell death.....	55
<b>Diseases involving oxidative stress and nitric oxide .....</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>Stress-related disorders .....</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>Role of NO in allergic disorders.....</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>Inflammatory diseases .....</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>Autoimmune disorders.....</b>	<b>59</b>
Role of NO in rheumatoid arthritis.....	60
<b>Role of NO in infections .....</b>	<b>60</b>
NO-mediated cytoprotection in bacteria .....	61
Trypanosomiasis .....	62
Malaria and iNOS polymorphism .....	62
Susceptibility of <i>Mycobacterium leprae</i> to NO .....	62
Role of NO in the treatment of tuberculosis .....	63
Septic shock.....	63
Viral infections.....	64
<b>Role of NO in anaphylactic shock .....</b>	<b>64</b>
<b>Role of NO in anemia and hypoxia .....</b>	<b>65</b>
<b>Role of NO in neurological disorders .....</b>	<b>65</b>
Neurodegenerative diseases.....	65
<i>NO-induced mitochondrial dysfunction in neurodegeneration</i> .....	66
<i>White matter disorders</i> .....	66
<i>Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis</i> .....	67
<i>Alzheimer's disease</i> .....	67
<i>Role of NO in pathophysiology of Alzheimer's disease</i> .....	67
<i>Role of ApoE genotype</i> .....	70
<i>Parkinson's disease</i> .....	70
Traumatic brain injury .....	72
Epilepsy.....	73
Stroke .....	73
<i>Pathophysiology of cerebral ischemia</i> .....	73
<i>Role of NO in cerebral ischemia</i> .....	74
<i>eNOS gene polymorphisms as predictor of cerebral aneurysm rupture</i> .....	76
<i>Role of NO in assessment of cerebral and retinal blood flow</i> .....	76
<i>Role of NO in neuroprotection</i> .....	76
<i>Stroke and heart disease</i> .....	76
Role of NO in peripheral neuropathy .....	77
<i>iNOS induction in experimental allergic neuritis</i> .....	77
<i>Role of NO in sciatica</i> .....	77
Role of NO in the pathogenesis of muscular dystrophy .....	77
<b>Role of NO in psychiatric disorders .....</b>	<b>78</b>
NO-dysregulation in schizophrenia .....	78
<b>Role of NO in pathomechanism of cardiovascular disorders .....</b>	<b>79</b>
Oxidative stress as a cause of cardiovascular disease .....	79
Role of NO in pathomechanism of cardiovascular diseases.....	79
<i>Role of iNOS in cardiovascular disease</i> .....	80
<i>Role of eNOS in cardiovascular disease</i> .....	80
<i>Role nNOS in cardiac arrhythmia and sudden death</i> .....	81
NO and atherosclerosis .....	81
Role of NO in cardiopulmonary disorders.....	82
Role of NO in disturbances of vasodilation .....	83
<i>Caveolin-1 deficiency impairs NO synthesis and vasodilation</i> .....	83
Role of NO in hypercholesterolemia .....	83
Pulmonary hypertension .....	84
NO and systemic hypertension.....	85
Coronary artery disease.....	86
Role of NO in the pathophysiology of angina pectoris.....	86

Congestive heart failure .....	87
<i>Calcium overload as a cause of heart failure</i> .....	87
<i>NO/redox disequilibrium in the failing heart</i> .....	87
Myocardial ischemia/reperfusion injury .....	87
NO pathway in cardiac hypertrophy .....	89
<b>Role of NO in sickle cell disease</b> .....	<b>90</b>
<b>Role of NO in respiratory disorders</b> .....	<b>90</b>
Role of NO in the pathophysiology of asthma .....	90
<i>iNOS gene polymorphisms in asthma</i> .....	91
Role of S-nitrosoglutathione in bronchodilation in asthma .....	92
Monitoring of exhaled NO .....	92
Nasal NO as a biomarker of response to rhinosinusitis therapy .....	93
Elevated urinary NO as a biomarker of improved survival in ARDS .....	93
<b>Role of NO in renal disorders</b> .....	<b>94</b>
Role of NOS in diabetic nephropathy .....	94
<b>Role of NO in cancer</b> .....	<b>94</b>
Inflammation, NO and colon cancer .....	95
Tumor hypoxia and NO .....	96
NO and p53 mutations .....	96
NO and matrix metalloproteinase .....	97
Role of NO in angiogenesis in cancer .....	97
<b>Role of NO in diseases of the eye</b> .....	<b>98</b>
Glaucoma .....	98
<b>Role of NO in metabolic disorders</b> .....	<b>99</b>
Metabolic syndrome .....	99
Obesity .....	99
Diabetes mellitus .....	99
<b>Role of NO in gastrointestinal disorders</b> .....	<b>100</b>
Role of L-arginine in intestinal adaptation .....	100
Role of NO in irritable bowel syndrome .....	100
Role of NO in inflammatory bowel diseases .....	100
Role of NO in celiac disease .....	101
Role of NO in diabetic gastroparesis .....	101
<b>NO and diseases of the liver</b> .....	<b>101</b>
Cirrhosis of liver .....	101
Hepatic encephalopathy .....	102
<b>Role of NO in skin disorders</b> .....	<b>102</b>
Role of NO and oxidative stress in the aging skin .....	102
Role of NO in wound healing .....	103
<b>Role of NO in pain</b> .....	<b>103</b>
NO and pain of spinal cord origin .....	103
NO interaction with other receptors in pain .....	104
nNOS and pain .....	104
Role of NO in various types of pain .....	104
<i>Neuropathic pain</i> .....	104
<i>Role of NO in diabetic neuropathy</i> .....	104
<i>NO in oral and facial pain</i> .....	105
<i>Role of NO in migraine</i> .....	105
<i>Role of NO in osteoarthritis</i> .....	106
<i>NO and Fibromyalgia syndrome</i> .....	106
<i>Role of spinal NO in analgesic action</i> .....	107
<b>Role of NO in nicotine addiction</b> .....	<b>107</b>
<b>Role of NO in carbon monoxide poisoning</b> .....	<b>108</b>
<b>Role of NO in chemically-induced toxicity</b> .....	<b>108</b>
Peroxynitrite and drug-dependent toxicity .....	108
Paraquat neurotoxicity .....	108
<b>Role of NO in radiation damage</b> .....	<b>109</b>
<b>5. Pharmacology of Nitric Oxide</b> .....	<b>111</b>
<b>Introduction</b> .....	<b>111</b>
<b>Cytotoxic vs cytoprotective role of NO</b> .....	<b>111</b>
<b>Antioxidants</b> .....	<b>111</b>
<i>Ebselen</i> .....	112
<i>Nicaraven</i> .....	112
<i>Nitroxides</i> .....	113
Antioxidants in relation to NO .....	113
Nitric oxide as an antioxidant .....	114
<b>NO-related drugs</b> .....	<b>114</b>
Drugs that activate eNOS production .....	116
<i>Aspirin</i> .....	116
<i>Dehydroepiandrosterone</i> .....	116

Drugs that scavenge free radicals/NO .....	116
<i>Peroxynitrite scavengers</i> .....	116
<i>Ruthenium (III) polyaminocarboxylates</i> .....	117
<i>Nitrones</i> .....	117
Drugs that inhibit NO .....	117
<i>Ginko biloba</i> .....	117
<i>Epigallocatechin</i> .....	118
<b>Delivery of nitric oxide</b> .....	<b>118</b>
Targeted delivery of NO donors .....	119
Nitric oxide delivery by encapsulated cells .....	119
NO-lipid combination .....	119
NO-releasing coating to prevent infection of implanted devices .....	120
Nanoparticles for controlled/sustained release of NO .....	120
<i>Hydrogel/glass nanoparticles</i> .....	120
<i>Delivery of nanoparticles to vascular endothelium for release of NO</i> .....	120
<b>Nitric oxide donors</b> .....	<b>121</b>
Nitroglycerine/glycerine trinitrate .....	121
Isosorbide dinitrate .....	122
Sodium nitrite .....	122
Organic nitrites .....	122
NO-releasing NSAIDs .....	123
COX-inhibiting NO-donors .....	124
Grafting of NO-releasing structures on to existing drugs .....	126
Mesoionic Oxatriazoles .....	127
Adding NO-donating structures to extend life cycle of existing drugs .....	127
Cysteine-containing NO donors .....	127
Ferrous nitrosyl complexes .....	128
Syndnonimines .....	128
S-Nitrosothiols .....	128
Diazeniumdiolates .....	129
COX-2 inhibitors .....	130
NO hydrogels .....	130
Novel NO donors .....	130
NO mimetics .....	131
Comparison of classical nitrates, grafted NO donors, and NO mimetics .....	131
NO donors and soluble guanylate cyclase activation .....	132
NO donors for increasing the efficacy of chemotherapy .....	132
<b>Factors that enhance availability of NO</b> .....	<b>132</b>
Modulators of cyclic guanosine-3',5'-monophosphate-dependent protein kinases .....	133
<b>NOS-modulating drugs</b> .....	<b>134</b>
Drugs that activate eNOS .....	134
<i>Statins</i> .....	134
<i>Angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitors</i> .....	135
<i>17 Beta-estradiol</i> .....	135
<i>C-2431</i> .....	135
NOS inhibitors .....	135
<i>Rationale of NOS inhibitors</i> .....	135
<i>L-Arginine</i> .....	137
<i>Design of NOS inhibitors</i> .....	137
<i>Selective iNOS inhibitors</i> .....	138
<i>Non-amino acid-based inhibitors</i> .....	139
<i>Aminoguanidine</i> .....	139
<i>Heme ligands</i> .....	140
<i>Pterin antagonists</i> .....	140
<i>Fused-ring bio-isoteric models of arginine as NOS inhibitors</i> .....	140
<i>nNOS inhibitors</i> .....	140
<i>Lubeluzole</i> .....	142
<i>Neurotrophic factors</i> .....	142
<i>Therapies based on action of NOS as a paraquat diaphorase</i> .....	142
<i>Concluding remarks about NOS inhibiting drugs</i> .....	143
<b>NO and stem cell-based therapy</b> .....	<b>143</b>
<b>Nitric oxide and gene therapy</b> .....	<b>144</b>
NOS gene transfer .....	144
Inhibition of NOS by antisense technology .....	145
<b>Drugs that modulate NO action on platelets</b> .....	<b>146</b>
Action of NO and NO donors on platelets .....	146
NOS inhibitors and NO scavengers .....	146
<b>Phosphodiesterase inhibitors</b> .....	<b>146</b>
<b>Activators of soluble guanylate cyclase</b> .....	<b>147</b>
YC-1 .....	147
A-350619 .....	147

Cinaciguat.....	147
<b>Secondary role of NO in the action of drugs .....</b>	<b>147</b>
Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors .....	148
P2Y receptors and NO.....	148
Calcium channel blockers and NO.....	148
Nitric oxide-based transdermal drug delivery .....	148
Mechanism of resistance of NO-based drugs .....	149
<b>NO and nutraceuticals.....</b>	<b>149</b>
L-arginine as a nutraceutical .....	149
Oleuropein .....	150
Role of NO in beneficial effects of chocolate.....	150
<b>6. Therapeutic Applications .....</b>	<b>151</b>
<b>Introduction.....</b>	<b>151</b>
<b>Role of NO in the management of pulmonary disorders .....</b>	<b>151</b>
Manufacture of NO gas for inhalation .....	151
NO inhalation for acute respiratory distress syndrome .....	151
<i>NO inhalation for premature children with pulmonary dysplasia .....</i>	<i>152</i>
<i>NO inhalation for premature children with respiratory failure .....</i>	<i>152</i>
Pulmonary hypertension .....	153
<i>NO-based treatment of pulmonary hypertension .....</i>	<i>153</i>
<i>Inhaled nebulized nitrite for neonatal pulmonary hypertension.....</i>	<i>154</i>
<i>Gene therapy for pulmonary hypertension.....</i>	<i>154</i>
Asthma.....	155
<i>iNOS inhibitors for asthma .....</i>	<i>155</i>
<i>NO for bronchodilation in asthma .....</i>	<i>155</i>
Role of NO in acute lung injury after smoke inhalation .....	155
<b>Cardiovascular disorders .....</b>	<b>156</b>
Role of NO in cardioprotection .....	156
Role of NO in the management of angina pectoris .....	157
Role of NO in therapy of coronary heart disease.....	158
NO-releasing aspirin in patients undergoing CABG.....	158
Management of coronary restenosis .....	159
<i>Modified NO donors .....</i>	<i>159</i>
<i>NO-generating stent for coronary restenosis.....</i>	<i>159</i>
<i>eNOS gene therapy for restenosis .....</i>	<i>160</i>
NO-based management of cardiac hypertrophy.....	161
Congestive heart failure.....	161
<i>Limitation of antioxidant therapy in congestive heart failure .....</i>	<i>161</i>
<i>NO-based therapies for congestive heart failure .....</i>	<i>162</i>
<i>eNOS gene therapy for congestive heart failure .....</i>	<i>162</i>
<i>Gene transfer of nNOS in congestive heart failure .....</i>	<i>162</i>
NO-based therapy for management of cardiogenic shock .....	163
NO-based therapy for cardiac arrhythmias .....	163
Prophylaxis of cardiovascular disorders .....	163
<i>Prevention of atherosclerosis with aging.....</i>	<i>164</i>
Peripheral vascular disorders.....	164
<i>Peripheral atherosclerotic arterial disease.....</i>	<i>164</i>
<i>Peripheral ischemic disease .....</i>	<i>164</i>
<i>An eNOS mutant as therapeutic for peripheral vascular ischemia .....</i>	<i>165</i>
<i>Sodium nitrite therapy for peripheral vascular ischemia .....</i>	<i>165</i>
<i>Raynaud's phenomenon .....</i>	<i>166</i>
<b>Neurological disorders .....</b>	<b>166</b>
Cerebrovascular ischemic disorders .....	166
<i>Attenuation of NO for neuroprotection in cerebral ischemia .....</i>	<i>167</i>
<i>Use of NO donors in cerebral ischemia .....</i>	<i>167</i>
<i>Use of NO donors in cerebral reperfusion injury .....</i>	<i>168</i>
<i>Cerebral vasospasm and NO.....</i>	<i>168</i>
<i>NOS gene therapy for cerebral vasospasm .....</i>	<i>169</i>
Degenerative CNS disorders.....	169
<i>Statins for Alzheimer's disease .....</i>	<i>170</i>
<i>NO mimetics for Alzheimer's disease .....</i>	<i>170</i>
<i>iNOS inhibitors for treatment of Alzheimer's disease.....</i>	<i>170</i>
<i>NO-NSAIDs for Alzheimer's disease .....</i>	<i>171</i>
<i>Ginko biloba for Alzheimer's disease .....</i>	<i>171</i>
<i>Personalization of NO-based therapy for Alzheimer's disease .....</i>	<i>171</i>
Role of NO in the treatment of traumatic brain injury .....	171
Neuroinflammatory disorders.....	172
Muscular dystrophy .....	172
Vestibulotoxicity .....	173
NO for opening the blood-brain barrier .....	173

<b>Cochlear disorders .....</b>	<b>173</b>
Cochlear ischemia .....	173
Role of NO in sensoryneural hearing loss .....	174
<b>Pain .....</b>	<b>174</b>
NO-based therapies for pain .....	174
Treatment of diabetic neuropathy with isosorbide dinitrate spray .....	174
NO-based therapies for migraine.....	175
NO-based therapy for fibromyalgia syndrome .....	175
<b>NO-based therapies for inflammatory disorders .....</b>	<b>175</b>
<b>NO-based therapies for gastrointestinal disorders.....</b>	<b>176</b>
Protection of gastrointestinal injury from NSAIDs .....	176
Role of NO in the treatment of inflammatory bowel disease .....	176
Topical nitroglycerin for chronic anal fissure .....	176
<b>Cancer.....</b>	<b>177</b>
Mechanism of action of NO in cancer .....	177
Antineoplastic effect of iNOS-expressing cells .....	177
Role of NO in drug resistance of cancer.....	177
Role of NO in treatment of brain tumors .....	178
NO-induced apoptosis.....	178
Role of NO in antiangiogenesis therapies in cancer .....	179
NO donors for the treatment of cancer.....	179
NO-releasing NSAIDs and colon cancer chemoprevention .....	179
Rationale of combining NO aspirin with cancer vaccines .....	180
NO-based cancer gene therapy.....	180
Transdermal nitroglycerine for prostate cancer .....	181
<b>NO-based therapies for skin disorders .....</b>	<b>181</b>
NO-based therapies for skin infections .....	181
Role of NO in the treatment of psoriasis.....	182
<b>NO-based therapy for sickle cell anemia .....</b>	<b>182</b>
Inhaled NO for acute respiratory distress syndrome in sickle cell disease .....	183
NO inhalation for pulmonary hypertension in sickle cell anemia.....	183
<b>Role of NO in disorders associated with pregnancy.....</b>	<b>183</b>
Use of NO donors in management of labor .....	183
Eclampsia .....	184
<b>Erectile dysfunction .....</b>	<b>184</b>
Selective inhibitors of phosphodiesterase 5 .....	184
Erectile dysfunction in diabetes.....	185
NO-donating substances for treatment of ED .....	186
NOS gene transfer for ED.....	186
<b>Organ transplant rejection.....</b>	<b>186</b>
<b>Role of NO in the treatment of renal disorders.....</b>	<b>187</b>
<b>Role of NO in the treatment of hepatic disorders .....</b>	<b>188</b>
Portal hypertension .....	188
NO inhalation for restoration of liver function following transplantation .....	188
<b>Role of NO in blood transfusion .....</b>	<b>189</b>
<b>Role of NO in the treatment of osteoporosis .....</b>	<b>189</b>
<b>NO-based wound healing .....</b>	<b>189</b>
<b>7. Evaluation of NO-Based Drugs .....</b>	<b>191</b>
<b>Current status.....</b>	<b>191</b>
<b>Antioxidant vs. NO-based approaches.....</b>	<b>191</b>
<b>SWOT analysis of selected approaches for NO modulation.....</b>	<b>191</b>
NO donors by grafting of NO-releasing structures.....	191
NOS modulation.....	192
<b>Challenges of developing NO-based therapies .....</b>	<b>193</b>
<b>Concluding remarks and future prospects.....</b>	<b>193</b>
<b>8. Markets for NO-based Therapies.....</b>	<b>195</b>
<b>Introduction.....</b>	<b>195</b>
<b>Impact of NO-based therapies on international markets .....</b>	<b>195</b>
<b>Share of NO-based therapies in major therapeutic areas.....</b>	<b>195</b>
<b>Share of NO-based therapies in cardiovascular disorders .....</b>	<b>196</b>
Hypercholesterolemia .....	196
Myocardial infarction .....	197
Angina pectoris.....	197
Heart failure .....	197
Coronary restenosis and stenting .....	197
<b>Strategies for developing NO-based therapy markets.....</b>	<b>198</b>
Addressing the unfulfilled needs.....	198
Multidisciplinary approaches .....	198
Collaboration between the academia and the industry .....	199

Education of the public .....	199
<b>9. Companies .....</b>	<b>201</b>
<b>Introduction.....</b>	<b>201</b>
<b>Profiles of companies with focus on NO .....</b>	<b>203</b>
<b>Major pharmaceutical companies with involvement in NO .....</b>	<b>218</b>
<b>Smaller biotech and pharmaceutical companies involved in NO .....</b>	<b>224</b>
<b>Biopharmaceutical companies involved in antioxidant research .....</b>	<b>233</b>
<b>Companies supplying NO equipment for healthcare.....</b>	<b>237</b>
<b>Academic institutes with commercial collaboration in NO research .....</b>	<b>241</b>
<b>Companies supplying NO products for research.....</b>	<b>242</b>
<b>Collaborations.....</b>	<b>246</b>
<b>10. References.....</b>	<b>247</b>

## Tables

Table 1-1: Historical landmarks in the discovery and applications of nitric oxide .....	15
Table 3-1: Important functions of NO in the human body.....	36
Table 4-1: Diseases involving nitric oxide .....	57
Table 4-2: Role of nitric oxide in pathogenesis of autoimmune disorders.....	59
Table 4-3: Role of nitric oxide in infections.....	61
Table 5-1: Neuroprotective antioxidants .....	111
Table 5-2: NO-related drugs .....	114
Table 5-3: Methods of delivery of nitric oxide .....	118
Table 5-4: Comparison of classical nitrates, grafted NO donors, and NO mimetics.....	131
Table 5-5: Classification of NOS inhibitors.....	136
Table 5-6: Potential clinical applications of gene transfer for NOS overexpression .....	144
Table 6-1: Cardiovascular disorders for which NO-based therapies are used.....	156
Table 6-2: Selected neurological applications of NO-based therapies .....	166
Table 6-3: NO-related therapies for pain.....	174
Table 7-1: SWOT of technology – NO donors by grafting of NO-releasing structures .....	192
Table 7-2: SWOT of products – NO donors by grafting of NO-releasing structures .....	192
Table 7-3: SWOT of NOS gene manipulation .....	192
Table 7-4: SWOT of analgesic development by NOS isoform targeting .....	193
Table 8-1: Share of NO-based therapies in major therapeutic areas 2011-2021.....	196
Table 8-2: Share of NO-based therapies in cardiovascular diseases 2011-2021 .....	196
Table 9-1: Classification of companies involved in NO and antioxidant therapies .....	202
Table 9-2: NicOx products in development.....	207
Table 9-3: Product pipeline of Nitrox LLC .....	212
Table 9-4: NO-related products of Sigma Aldrich .....	244
Table 9-5: Collaborations of companies relevant to nitric oxide.....	246

## Figures

Figure 1-1: Nitrogen cycle in the human body .....	17
Figure 1-2: Biosynthesis of nitric oxide (NO) .....	18
Figure 1-3: NO synthase pathway .....	19
Figure 2-1: Reactivity of nitric oxide with heme proteins in oxygen or peroxide reaction cycles .....	25
Figure 2-2: NO-cGMP pathway leading to vasorelaxation .....	26
Figure 2-3: The biological pathways toward protein nitration .....	28
Figure 2-4: NF- $\kappa$ B activation and iNOS induction .....	29
Figure 2-5: Overview of mitochondrial NO-cytochrome c oxidase signaling pathway .....	31
Figure 3-1: Role of NO in adaptation to high altitude .....	35
Figure 3-2: NOS in the cardiac myocyte.....	41
Figure 3-3: Interactions of the Mb compounds with O <sub>2</sub> and NO .....	45
Figure 4-1: Molecular mechanisms of peroxynitrite-mediated cell death.....	56
Figure 4-2: NO neurotoxicity and neuroprotection in relation to Alzheimer's disease.....	69
Figure 4-3: Some steps in the ischemic cascade and site of action of neuroprotectives .....	74
Figure 4-4: Dual role of nitric oxide (NO) in cerebral ischemia .....	75
Figure 4-5: Blood cell-endothelial cell interactions induced by hypercholesterolemia .....	84
Figure 4-6: Effects of NO on the pathophysiology of myocardial ischemia-reperfusion .....	89
Figure 4-7: Nitric oxide: tumor enhancement or inhibition .....	95
Figure 4-8: Role of nitric oxide in angiogenesis.....	98
Figure 5-1: Nitrogen oxide mimetics – synergy by chemical modification .....	131
Figure 5-2: Factors that enhance availability of NO .....	133
Figure 5-3: Mechanism of resistance to NO-based therapeutics .....	149
Figure 6-1: Vicious circle of vascular occlusion following angioplasty and stenting .....	160

Figure 6-2: PDE5 inhibition and the response to sexual stimulation .....	185
Figure 8-1: Unfulfilled needs in NO therapeutics .....	198